

Malleolfrakturer



NIELS LAUGE HANSEN
ANKELBRUD

I

GENETISK DIAGNOSE OG REPOSITION

EXPERIMENTAL-CHIRURGISKE OG
RADIOGRAFISKE UNDERSØGELSER
REPOSITIONSFORSØG I KLINIKEN

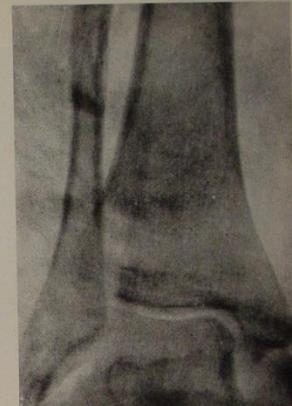
EJNAR MUNKSGAARD

KØBENHAVN 1942

Universitätsbiblioteket.
2. Afd. - København N.



FIGUR 332.



FIGUR 334.



FIGUR 333.



FIGUR 335.

Pronation-eversions-fractur stadium IV

for og efter reposition.

Figurerne 332 og 333: Betydelig subluxation lateralt og dorsalt af talus
Middelstort fragmen fra bageste tibiakant.
,, 334 og 335: Efter reposition: Stillingen god.

2

1

Fodens stilling i traumeøjeblikket

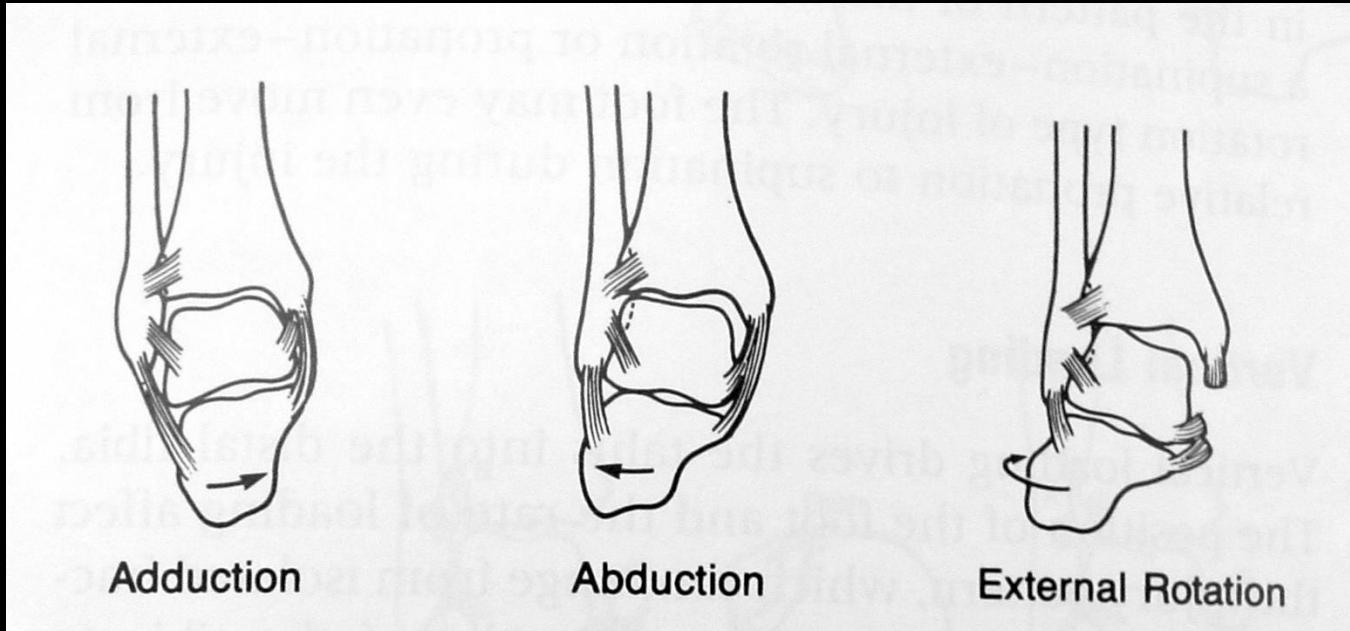
Supination - laterale strukturer strammes

Pronation - mediale strukturer strammes

Afgør hvor skaden starter

2

Deformerende kræfter



Skaden bevæger sig i
den deformérende krafts retning























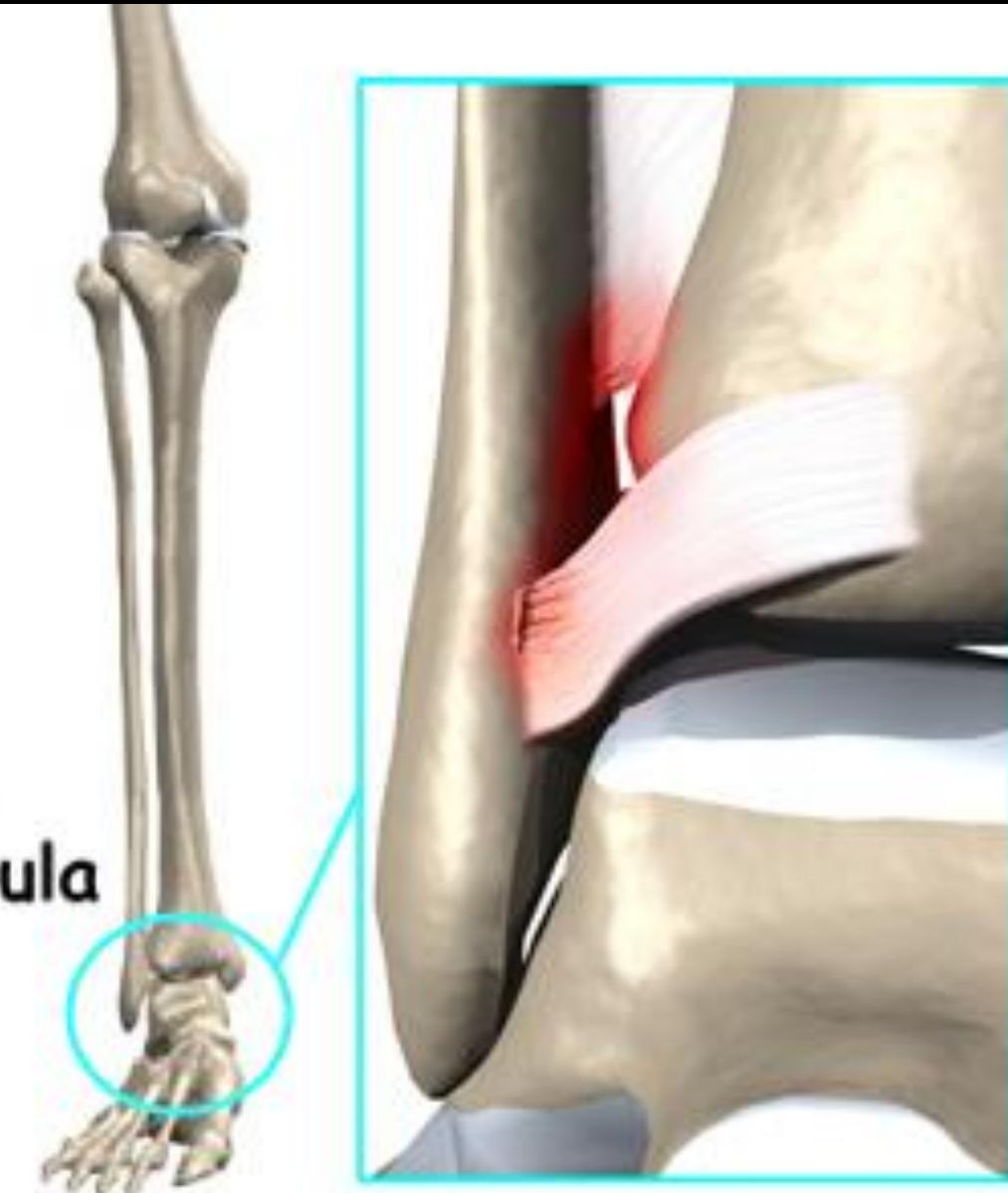


HØ



”Syndesmosen”

Det inferiore tibio-fibulare kompleks



Ankle Syndesmosis Injury



©MMG 2003

PU 4



HØ



PU 3/4



2

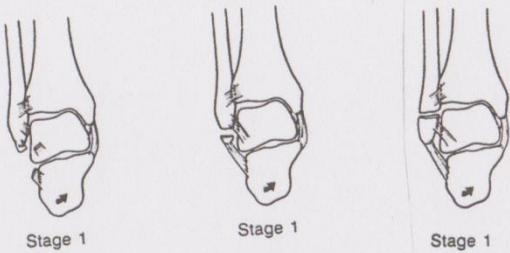
1

Fodens stilling i traumeøjeblikket
afgør hvor skaden starter

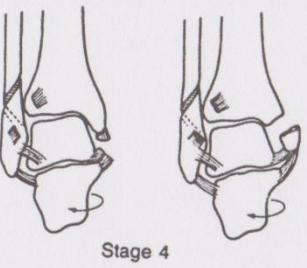
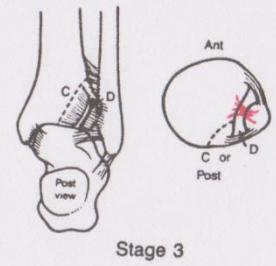
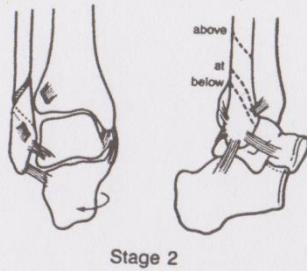
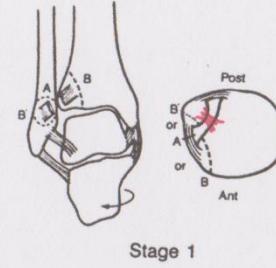
2

Skaden bevæger sig i
den deformerende krafts retning

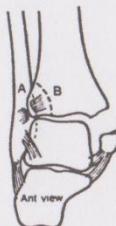
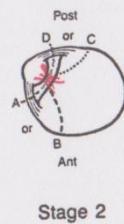
SA



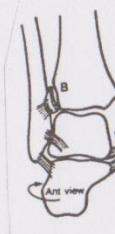
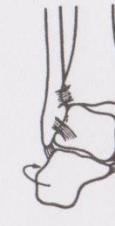
SU



Stage 1

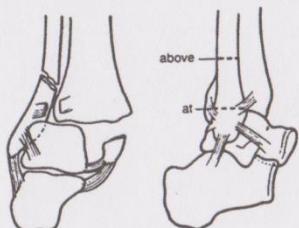


Stage 1



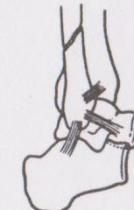
Stage 2

PA



Stage 3

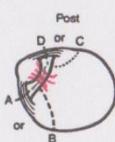
PU



Stage 3



Stage 4





Ankelfrakturer

behandling

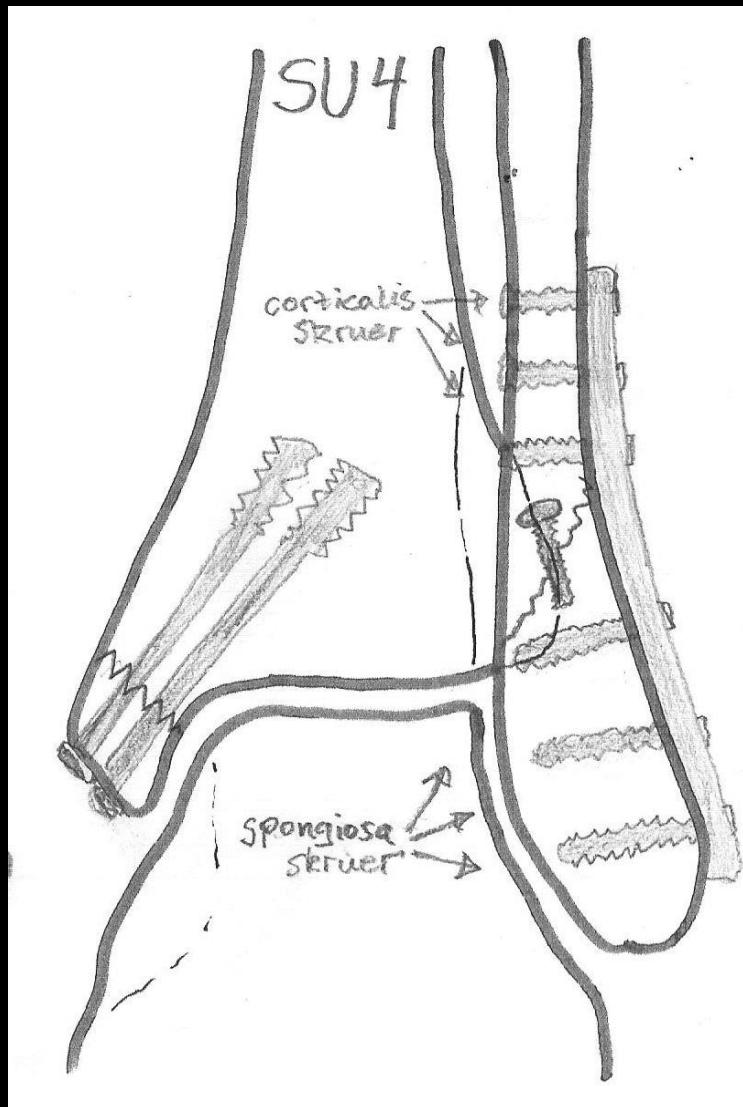
Intraartikulære frakturer

Anatomisk reposition

og

Absolut stabilitet





Eksempel 1 - SU4

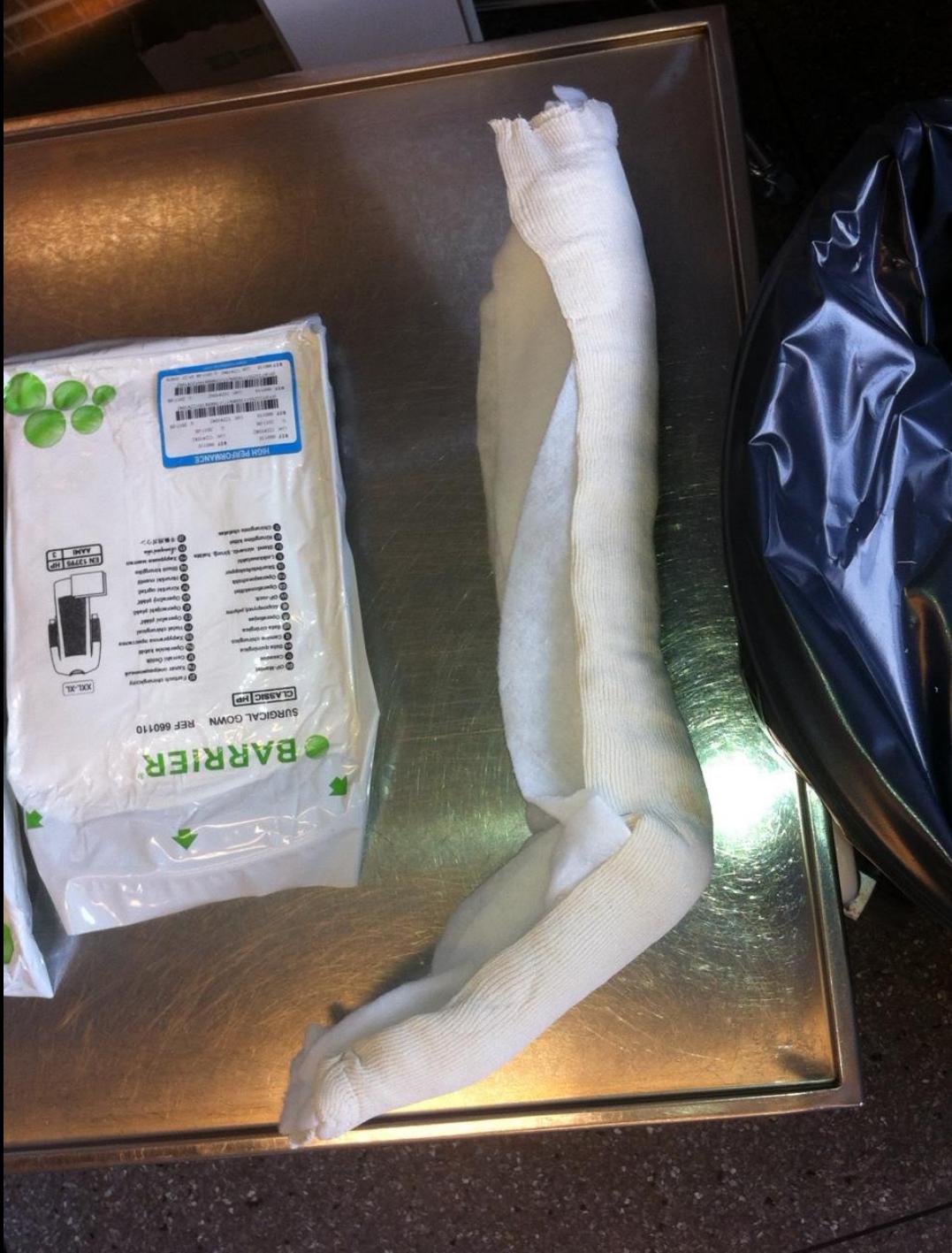
- Lateralt: LAG-skrue (kortikalis-skrue 3,5 mm).
Drittelrørs-skinne placeret lateralt
(neutralisations-princip) eller posterolateral
placering (buttress-princip).
Alternativt kan ved lang spiralfraktur
osteosynteres a.m. Wiberg Cedell (cerclager og
Wiberg krampe)
- Medialt: LAG-skruer (spongiosaskruer 3,5 mm med
kort gevind – evt. 4,5 mm kanyllerede skruer)
Ved lille fragment kan overvejes tension-band
(k-tråde og cerclage) eller kompressions-K-tråde
(Ortofix®).
- Posteriort: Ved større fragment (mere end ca. 25% af tibias
ledflade) overvejes fixation med LAG-skrue isat
anteriort eller posteriort fra.
Et disloceret fragment kan reponeres åbent fx via
posterolateral adgang og buttress-skinne eller
LAG-skrue(r) isættes. Igennem samme adgang
kan laterale malleol også osteosynteres
(posterolateral skinneplacering).

OBS: TEST altid stabiliteten af syndesmosen, før sårene
lukkes. I sjældne tilfælde kan syndesmosen være gået ved en
SU-fraktur.

Test fx med knoglekrog eller lus i fibula og/eller ved
udadrotation af fod – se i gennemlysning om afstanden i
syndesmosen øges/mediale gap øges.











Surgeon volume and risk of deep surgical site infection following open reduction and internal fixation of closed ankle fracture

Yanbin Zhu^{1,2,3,4} | **Wei Chen^{1,2,3,4}** | **Shiji Qin^{1,2,3,4}** | **Qi Zhang^{1,2,3,4}** |
Yingze Zhang^{1,2,3,4,5}

Key Messages

- the incidence rate of DSSI following ORIF of closed ankle fractures is 2.1%, despite that routine antibiotic prophylaxis is administered
- low surgeon volume (<7/year) is associated with a 5-fold increased risk of DSSI
- complex ankle fractures or conditions should be preferentially directed to high-volume and experienced surgeons



Lasse Bayer Hillerød
Hospital 2012

Den komplicerede ankelfraktur



SPECIALISTSTOPGAVE



X-Ray Knee Joint Arthritis

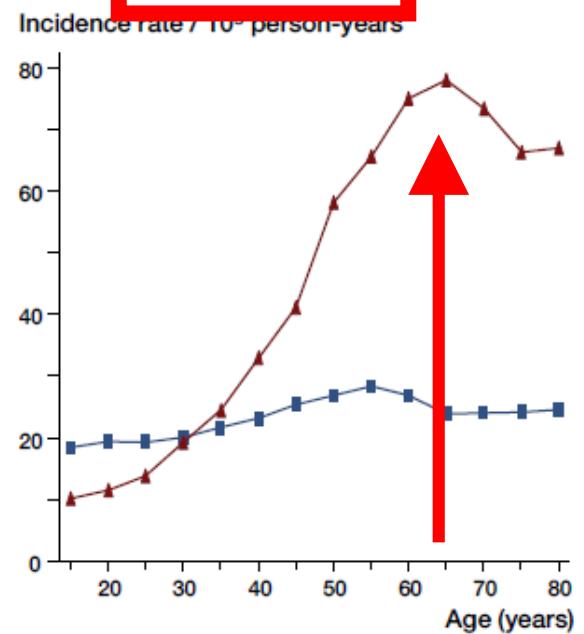
Medial malleolar fracture, closed



Lateral malleolar fracture, closed



Bi/tri malleolar fracture, closed



TÆNK ANDERLEDES

[F]

[F]



Red flags

- Geriatrisk patient (dårlig knoglekvalitet)
- Diabetes
- Rygning
- Alkohol misbrug
- Fedme
- Kompromitterede bløddede



[H]

Mand

79 år

Ikke-ryger

NIDDM: angiopati, neuropati,
nefropati, cardiomyopati

Overvægtig (97kg)

Trådt forkert på kantsten

Hævet, ingen bullae

[H]

[F]

[F]

HØ



HQ

6 weeks later



E LAT

Lasse Bayer Hillerød
Hospital 2012

7 weeks later



AP

Lasse Bayer Hillerød
Hospital 2012

The Bovill Award Paper
Best Paper 2010 OTA Annual Meeting

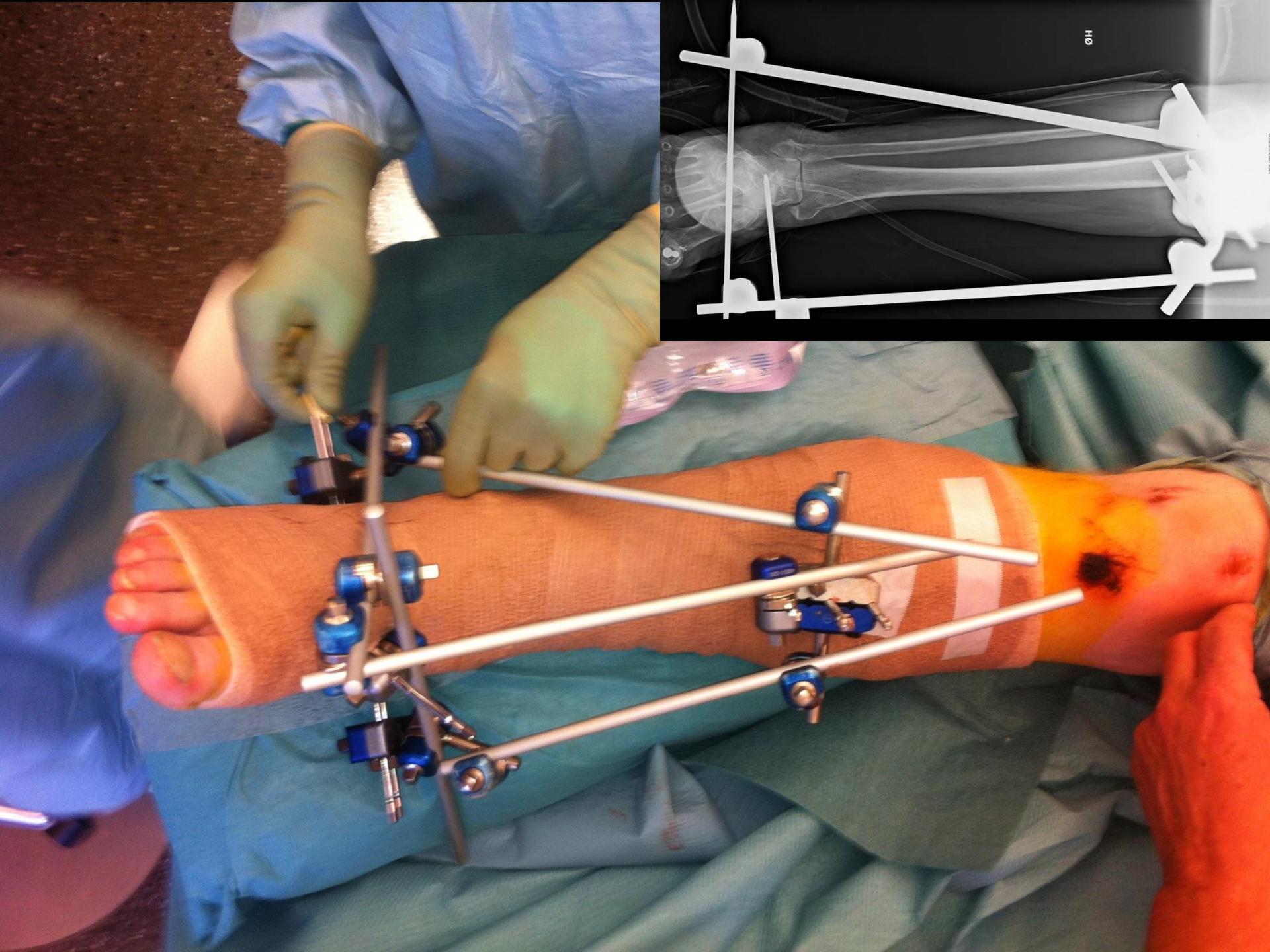
Operative Versus Nonoperative Treatment of Unstable Lateral Malleolar Fractures: A Randomized Multicenter Trial

David W. Sanders, MD, MSc, FRCSC, Christina Tieszer, MSc, CCRP,*
and Bradley Corbett, PhD,† on behalf of the Canadian Orthopedic Trauma Society*

Based on our results, demonstrating equivalent functional outcomes with operative and nonoperative care, older and less active individuals are likely to be safely treated with immobilization. In younger patients, the observed risk of misalignment supports a consideration of operative intervention.



Primum non nocere









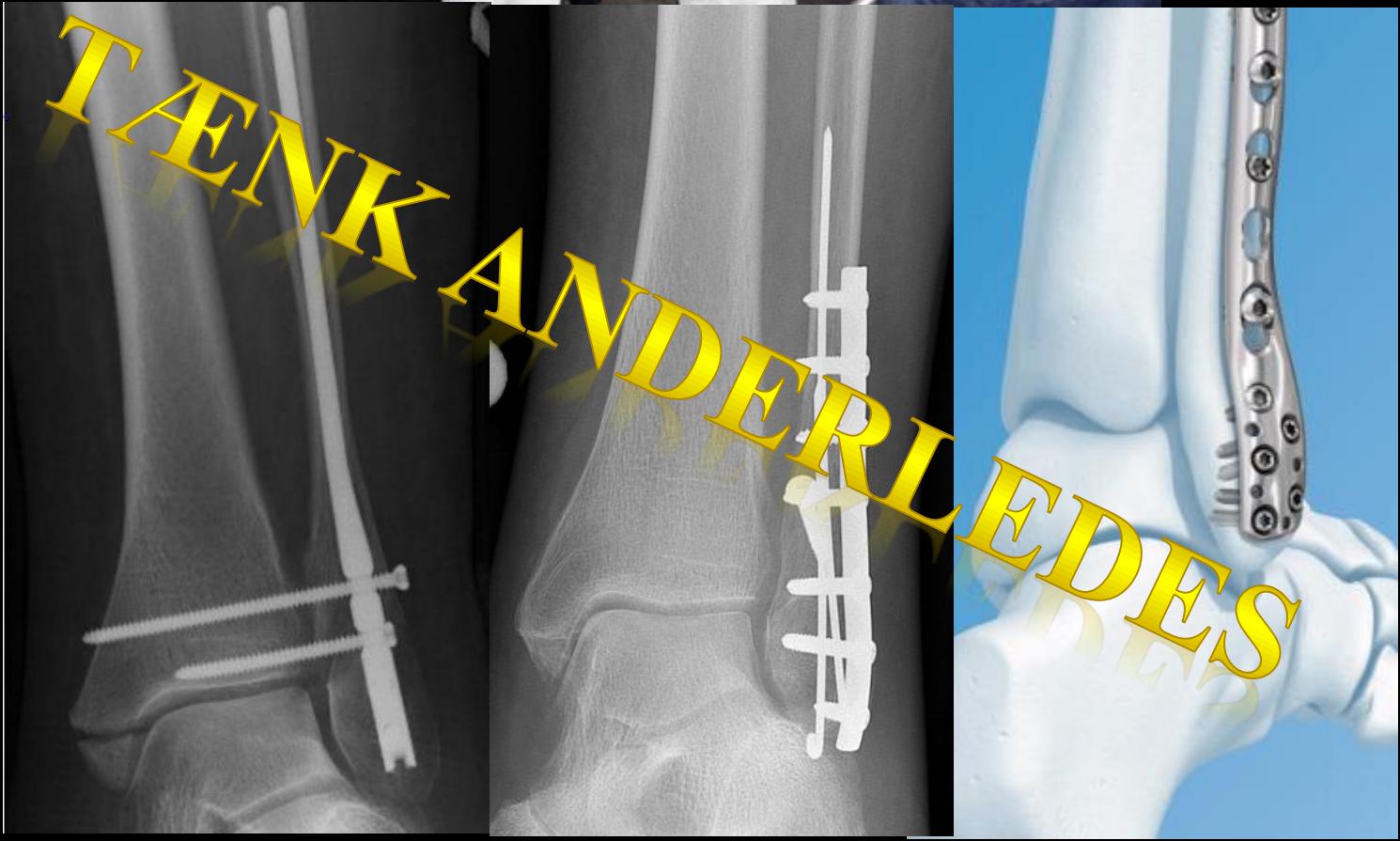


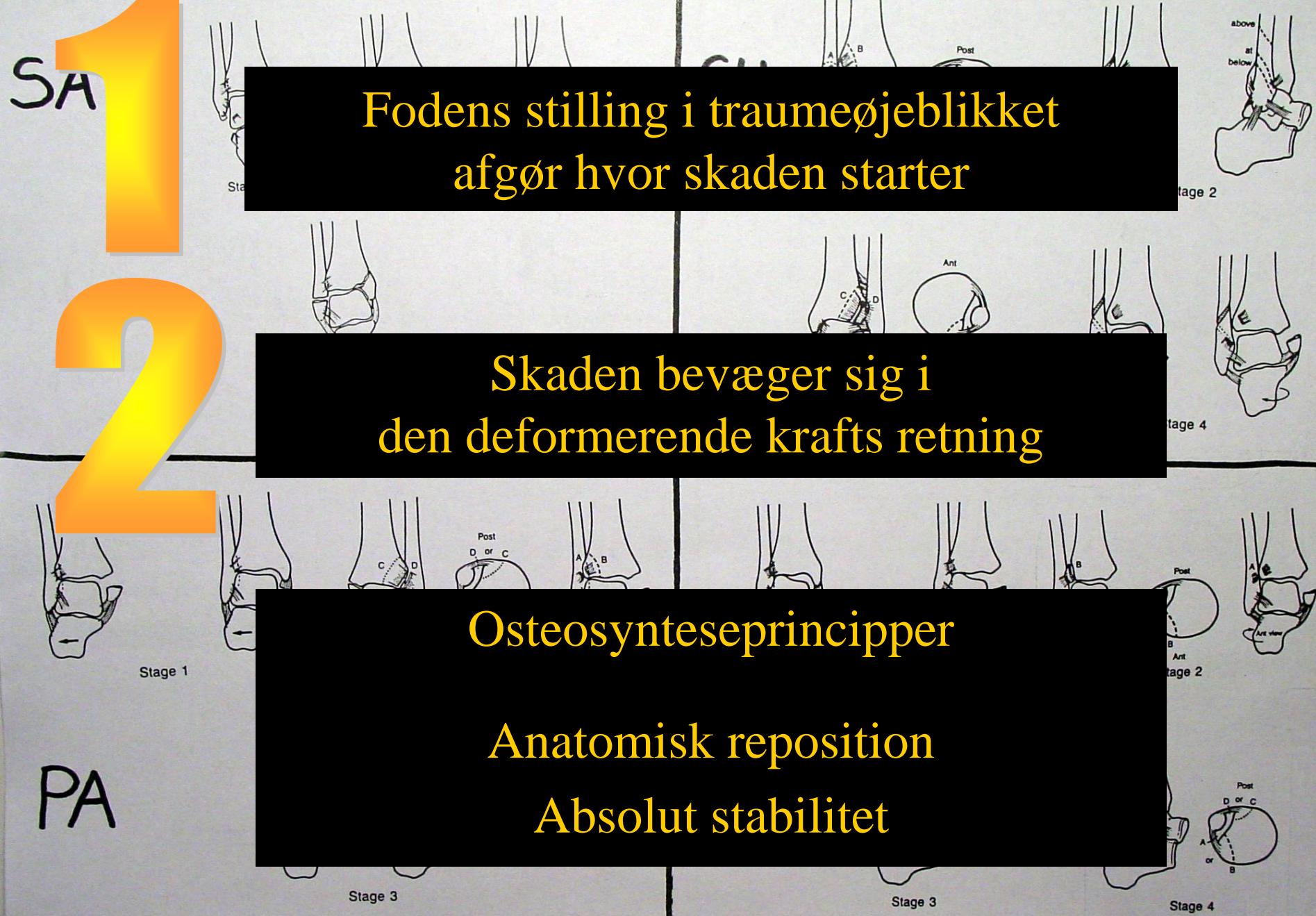
NOT in osteoporotic bone



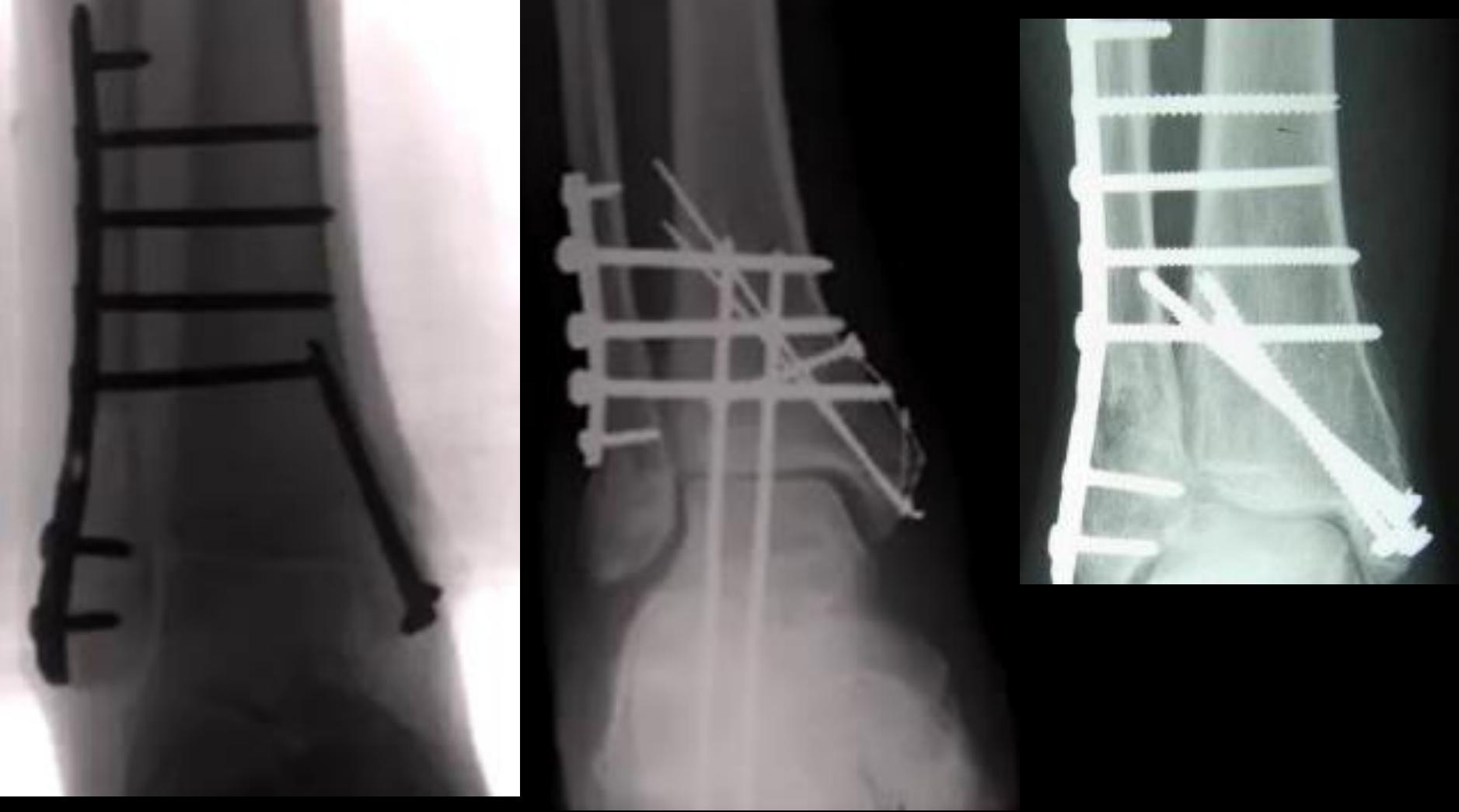


Den komplicerede ankelfraktur





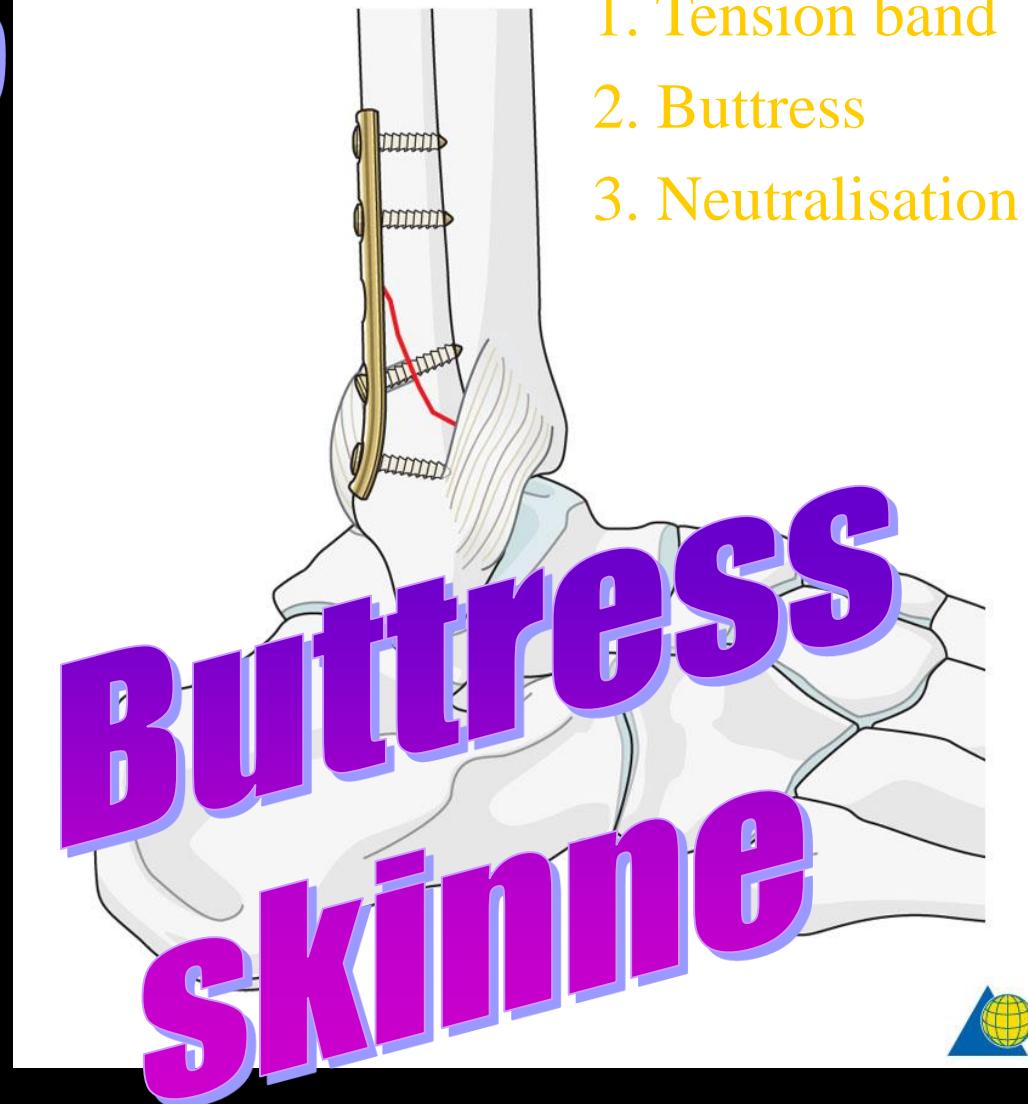
Spørgsmål?



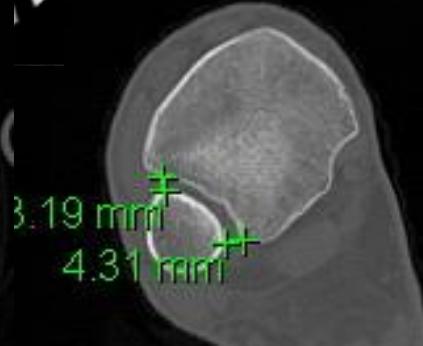
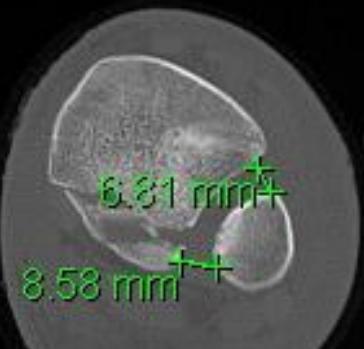
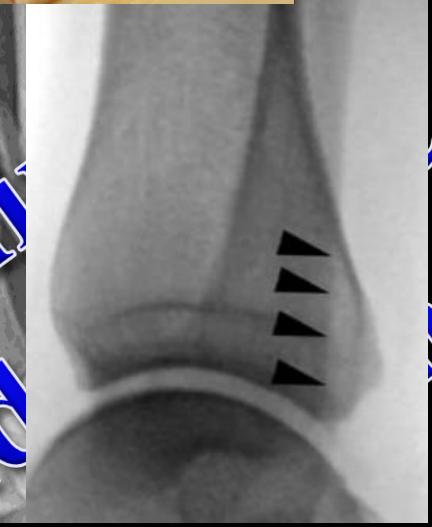
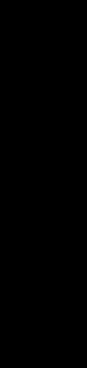
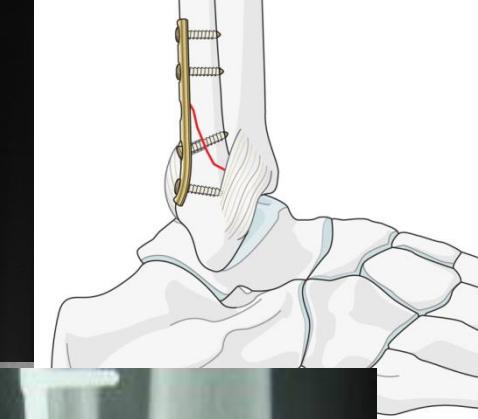




Supinations-udadrotations fraktur



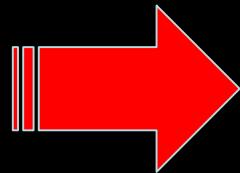
The complicated ankle fracture



Ankel fraktur *succes*

MÅLET

- At placere talus under tibia-plafond
- At holde den der indtil heling



90% går det godt, genvinder 90% af funktion

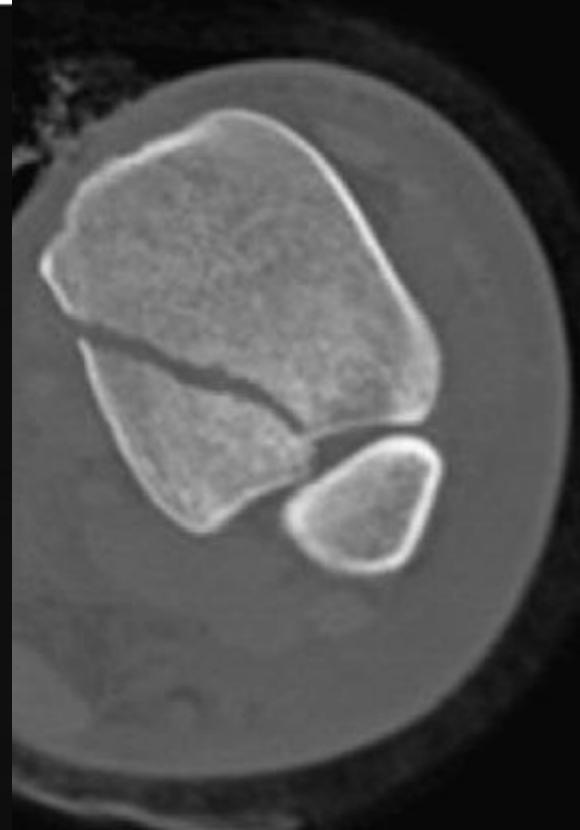


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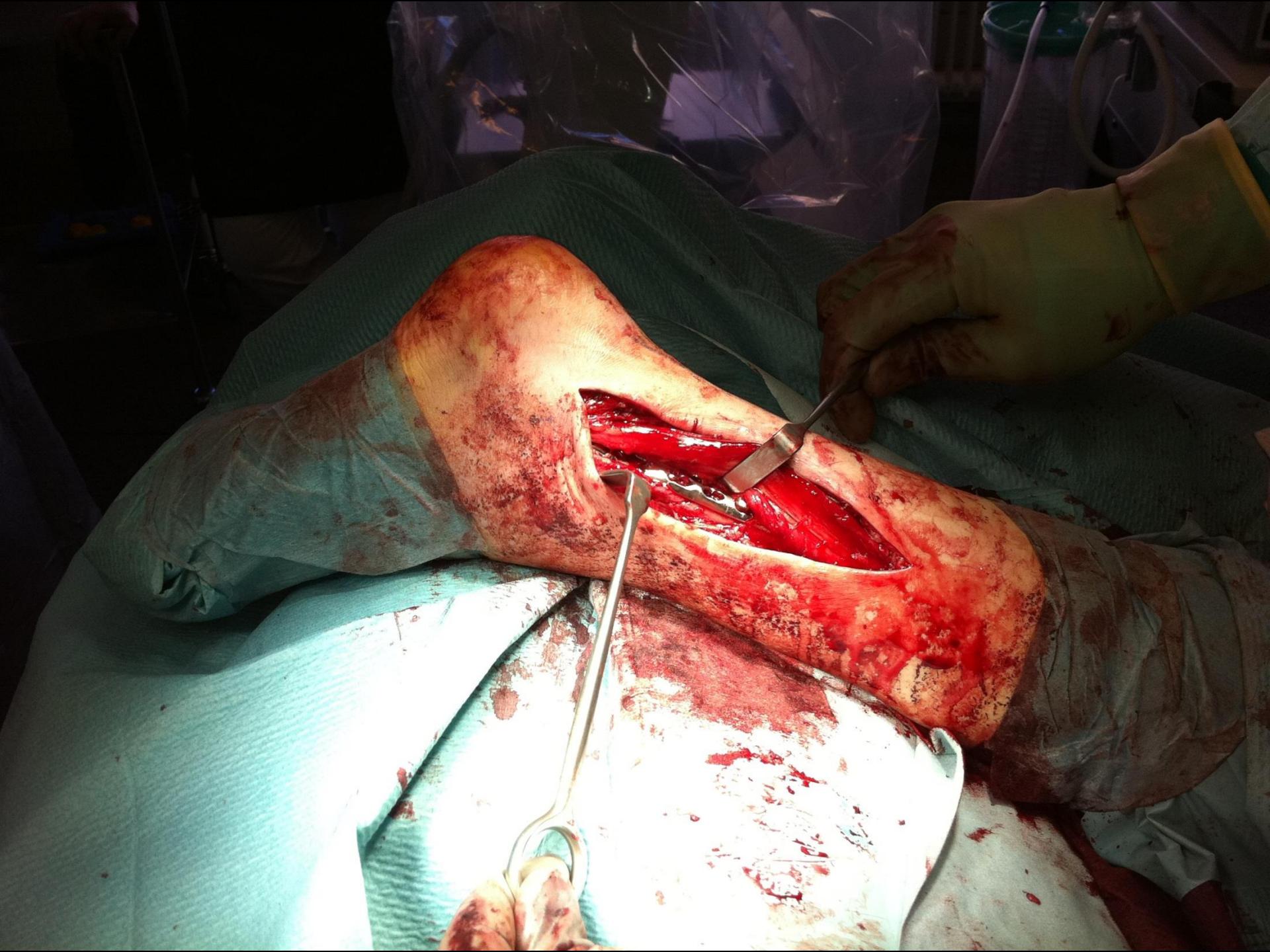
D

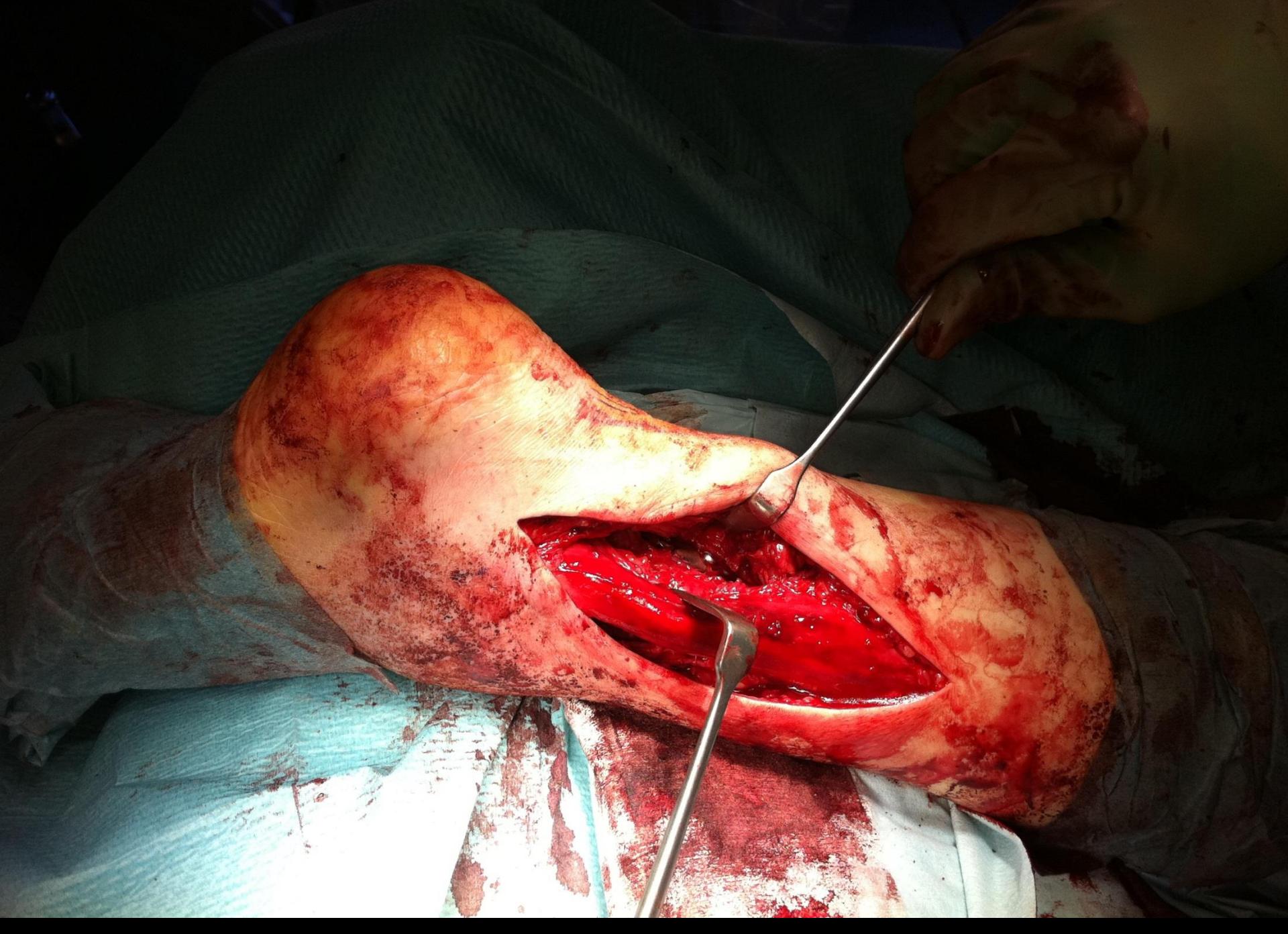


E

















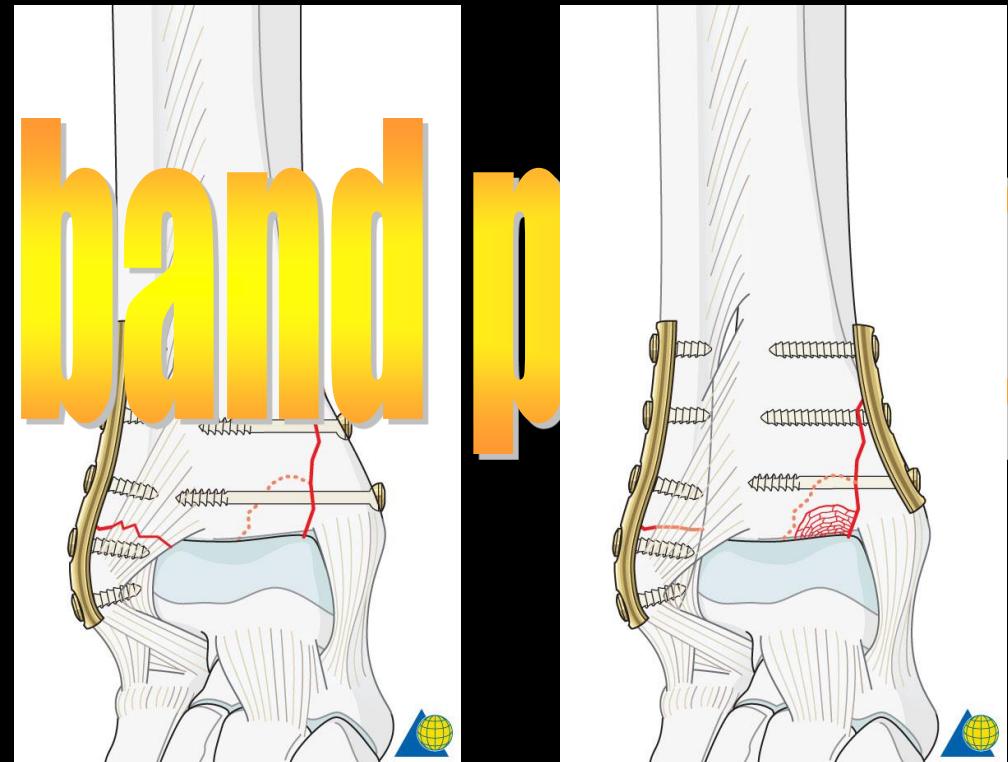


Supination-adduktions fraktur – SA2

Laterale malleol

Tension band principle

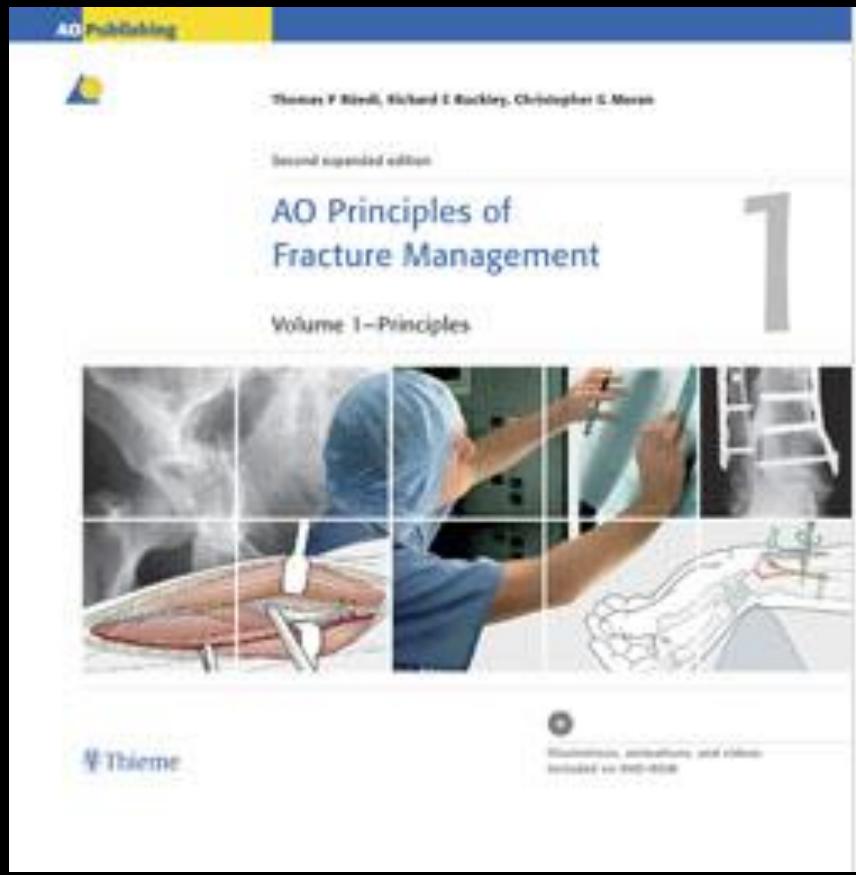
1. Tension band
2. Buttress
3. Neutralisation



Mediale malleol???

Buttress principle





www.aofoundation.org



TÆNK ANDERLEDES

[F]

[F]

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hHZJOVi0ezc>

{ Se:1
| Im:3

HAN

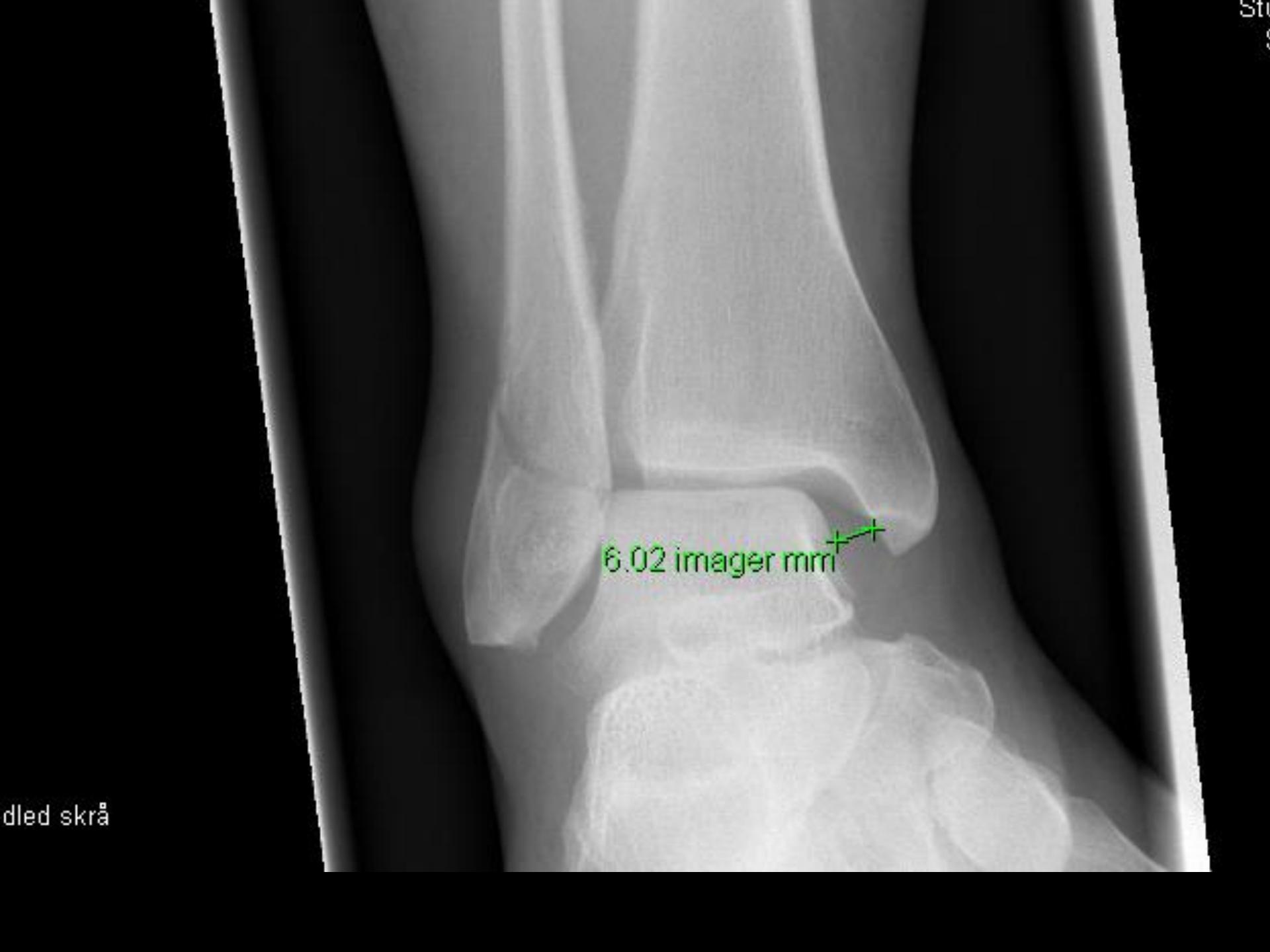
[H]

[PR]

2.10 mm

[F]

/ AP



A grayscale radiograph of a knee joint in an anterior-posterior view. A green line is drawn across the femoral head and neck, indicating a measurement of 6.02 imager mm.

6.02 imager mm

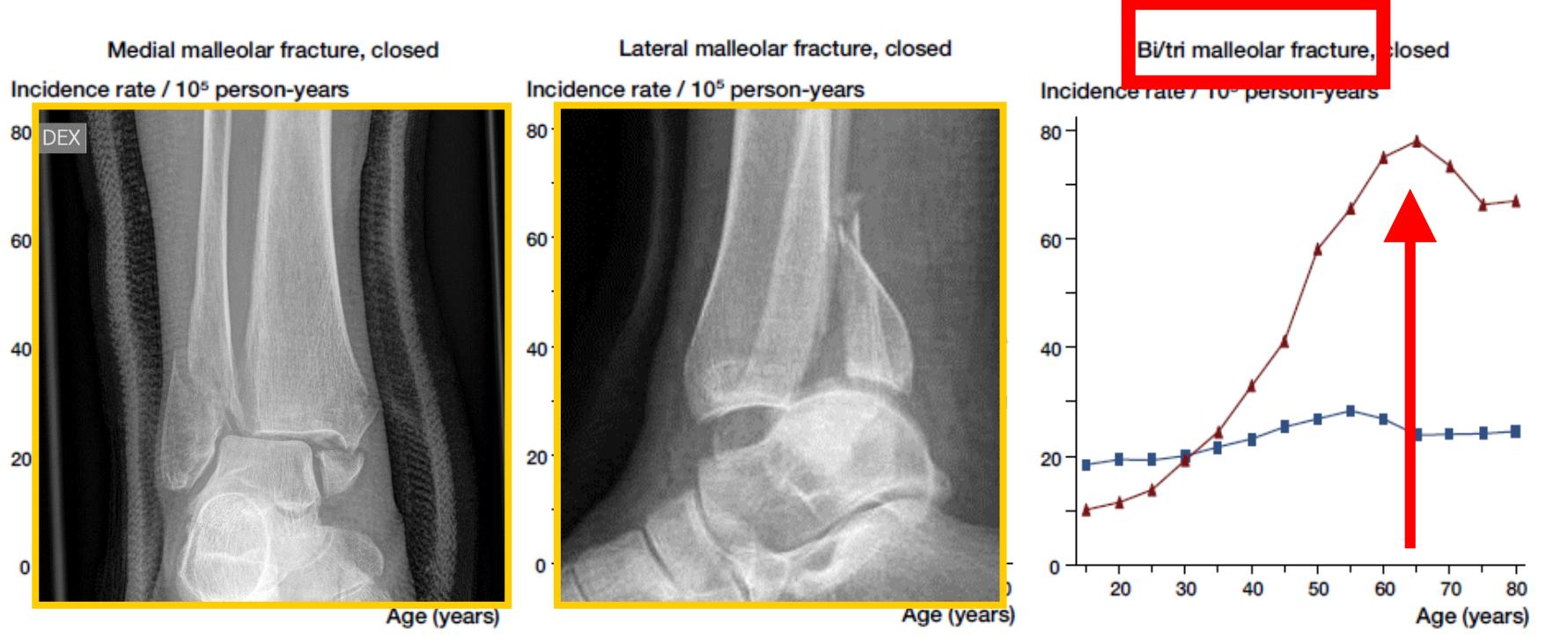
dled skrä



Ødembehandling af ankelfrakturer

| | |
|--|--|
| På skadesdagen | Flowtron 40-60 mmHg 3/4-1 time X 3 dgl. Hvis ikke andet er ordineret! |
| På operationsdagen lægges efter operation kompression med Coban 2 Lite | Flowtron 40-60 mmHg 3/4-1 time X 3 dg OG Hvis ikke andet er ordineret! |
| Resten af indlæggelsen skal kompressionen skiftes ved behov: <i>Hvis gennemsivet.</i> <i>Hvis smerter eller på anden '</i> <i>Måde generer. LYTT TIL PT.!</i> | Flowtron 40-60 mmHg 3/4-1 time X 3 dgl. OG dagligt hvis ikke andet er ordineret |
| På udskrivelses-dageen skiftes cicatrice-forbindingen og pt. ligger med Flowtron 1 time Hvis manglende compliance/ fodpulse -> "CobraCast "crus-gå- bandage anlæggelse i Amb. | Anlægges Coban2 Herefter Og Walkerstøvlen gives på |
| Ambulante kontrol 10-12. dag: Sep. sutur + mål til Behandlerstrømpe. (kan nu foretage ubelastede øvelser) | Behandlerstrømpen Og Walkerstøvlen Skal benyttes resten af behandlingstiden. |

Lasse Bayer Hillerød
Hospital 2012



Thur et al. Acta Orthop 2012

[H]

Se:1
Im:1

[H]

Mand

79 år

Ikke-ryger

NIDDM

Angiopati
[R]

Neuropati

Nefropati, hæmodialyse

Cardiomyopati

Overvægtig (97kg)

Mobiliseret med rolator
AP

Trådt forkert på kantsten

Hævet, ingen bullae

[F]

[F]